## CLASS XII Subject: English Core (301)

Answer key
Section A: Reading Skills (20 marks)
I. Based on your understanding of the passage, answer the questions given below.
i. B. the personalities we have cultivated for ourselves.
ii. A. add more goals than what we can accomplish.
iii. B. should be nice to people in your immediate surroundings.
iv C. their individual differences are acknowledged.
v. A. not help you at all.
vi B. treating everyone with respect.
vii. B. recognize someone's efforts or accomplishments.
viii. D. 1, 3 and 4 .
ix. C. mutual trust and friendship.
x . C. learn positive values and skills.
II. Based on your understanding of the passage, answer the questions given below.
$1 \times 10=10$
i. D. repository of news data
ii. C. a definition and a clear description of what fake news is
iii. B. The use of billboards to spread misinformation needs to be banned.
iv. C. Rhythm intended to relay everything she had learnt to her peers before she resigned.
v. A. (2) led to (1).
vi. C. (1), (3) and (4) are true.
vii. A. exhibiting an upward trend.
viii. A. people blindly believing in what has been shared
ix. C. exposed as incorrect
x. 'The social media platforms have taken over the distribution of news globally. They treat a lie the same way you would treat a fact.'
III. Section B: Creative Writing Skills (20 marks)
1.A. Notice

Format: 1: box, the word NOTICE, name of the issuing authority, date (to the left) heading, name and designation.

Content: 2, Organisation of ideas: 1, Accuracy: 1
Value points:
NGO's offer: book grants to the needy students - inform students who are in need to put their requests into the box kept outside the Principal's office

OR
B. Notice

Value points: Cultural Society of R. J. Public School: organizing a fancy dress show on 25 January - aim is to show the cultural diversity of India - details such as date and time of event, venue, who can participate - last date to register, names to the concerned person.
2.A. Letter of invitation

Format: 1 - as for a formal letter
Content: 2, Organisation of ideas: 1, Accuracy: 1
Value points:
Letter of invitation addressed to Ankita Raina, by Mala Dwivedi, Head of the Department of Sports and Games, Infant Jesus School, Ahmedabad - to preside over as chief guest.
Information on event to include: date, time and venue, requesting confirmation.
OR
2.B. Reply to formal invitation

Format: 1, Content: 2, Organisation of ideas: 1, Accuracy: 1
Value points:
Catherine Sam, Executive Director, College of Arts and Sculptures, Puri - thanking for the invitation to preside over a seminar on 'Art Integrated Studies' - regret: out of town - best wishes for the event.
3.A. Letter to the editor

Format: 1, Content: 2, Organisation of ideas: 1, Accuracy: 1
Value points:
Observation at the park - visitors abuse the available facilities and thus endanger the environment - need to create awareness, educate - authorities to take strict action OR
3.B. Application for a job

Format: 1, Content: 2, Organisation of ideas: 1, Accuracy: 1

Value points:
Covering letter with bio-data
4.A. Article

Format: 1: title with 'by' line
Content: 2, Organisation of ideas: 1, Accuracy: 1
Value points:
Huge money for dowry - put to better use by educating the girl - suggestions to improve the situation: by individuals, authorities, NGOs

## OR

4.B. Report

Format: 1: name of the school magazine, heading, 'by'line
Content: 2, Organisation of ideas: 1, Accuracy: 1
Value points:
Village adopted by school as social responsibility - students who participate in the programme - teach underprivileged children - besides read and write, information on health, hygiene, other activities

## Section C: Literature 40 marks

IV. Read the given extracts to attempt the questions with reference to context.
$1 \times 6=6$
1.A. Attempt ANY ONE of the two extracts given.
i. A. the elegant vehicles of the city dwellers.
ii. B. transferred epithet
iii. B. Self-absorption.
iv. D. the roadside stand spoilt the beauty of the landscape.
v. True.
vi City dwellers / urban folk in their cars

## OR

1.B.
i. A. she is nervous.
ii. C. she is weakened by the restrictions imposed on her.
iii. Uncle's wedding band sits heavily on Aunt Jennifer's hand.
iv. C. hyperbole
v. D. Male chauvinism and patriarchy.
vi B. Constraints of married life a woman experiences.
2.A Attempt ANY ONE of the two extracts given.
$1 \times 4=4$
i. C. the tendencies to escape from the harsh realities of life.
ii. B. the narrator is not satisfied with his life.
iii. D. A pleasant wish that makes one forget the present.
iv. B. 1 and 2

## OR

2.B.
i. C. an American prisoner of war.
ii. C. he was terribly wounded and was bleeding.
iii. D. throw the man back into the sea.
iv. B. they were in a dilemma.
3.A. Attempt ANY ONE of the two extracts given.
i. B. Procrastination
ii. B. regret
iii. A. The importance of one's mother tongue.
iv. False.
v. D. Parents and himself
vi. D. Franz wasn't prepared with his lesson.

## OR

3.B.
i. C. worked in a small room.
ii. A. idling away his time.
iii. C. that his literary talent was being wasted in the department.
iv. B. he was tired of listening to the boy.
v. The office boy applied make-up for the crowd players.
vi C. enter suddenly and noisily
V. Answer ANY FIVE of the following in about $40-50$ words each.
i. Green wars, wars with gas, wars with fire: condemns violence due to disastrous impact for humans, other creatures and environment - futility of war suggested in the line, victory with no survivors
ii. The bounty of nature - magnificent and awe inspiring - has therapeutic effect on human mind - soothes and calms the mind thereby making an impact on health despite the difficult situations in life, we continue to live life because of the joy derived from simple yet beautiful things in nature.
iii. Saheb: ragpicker, would like to go to school if it is available - seems to have given up when he takes up work in the tea stall.
Mukesh: from a place where everyone is engaged in the business of bangle making, wants to do something different - the challenges to fulfilling the desire does not seem to discourage him
iv. Although the instructor was finished teaching, Douglas wanted to make sure he had to residual doubts about his fear - swam the pool by himself - Lake Wentworth: vestiges of his fear - finally in Warm Lake: his victory
v. Rajendra Prasad not at home - the servants knew Rajkumar Shukla - assumed Gandhi to be a peasant - let them stay on the grounds - not permitted to draw water from the well
vi. Eco associates himself with academics - attends academic conferences rather than meeting of Pen Clubs - started writing novels late
VI. Answer ANY TWO of the following in about $40-50$ words each.
$2 \times 2=4$
i. $\quad$ Agree: The king: educated - should not have blindly believed in the predictions - be reasonable and focus on his duties as ruler.

Disagree: one's fate and destiny cannot be changed - king attempted to change his fate - priority: his safety
ii. Man built towns, cities, megacities - growing population: increased demand for limited resources - burning fossil fuels - irreversible consequences
iii. According to Zitkala-Sa's culture, mourners had short hair and cowards had shingled hair - short hair was undignified - determined not to give in easily
VII. Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 120 - 150 words.
i. Content: 2 Expression: 2 Accuracy: 1

Emotions influence behaviour
the peddler: encountered sour faces, poor and hungry - resorted to petty thievery unable to appreciate the kindness shown by the old crofter, instead steals the thirty kronor
the crofter: generous since he was lonely and needed company.
the ironmaster's generosity because he mistook the peddler for an acquaintance perhaps lonely as well

Edla: genuinely compassionate - celebrating the spirit of the season - her empathy brings out the goodness in the peddler

## OR

ii. Content: 2 Expression: 2 Accuracy: 1

Sophie: belongs to a working class family - unhappy with her life - unable to accept her reality - longed to live a charming, sophisticated life

Geoff, a mechanical apprentice - rarely spoke - an air of mystery about him - Sophie imagined he knew places that she did not know of - confided in him - felt comfortable with him knowing he could keep her secrets

Geoff symbolized freedom and hope of an exciting new world she wishes to explore - an escape from a life that lacked glamour and was unpleasant
VIII. Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 120 - 150 words.
i. Content: 2 Expression: 2 Accuracy: 1

Dr. Sadao: skilled surgeon, famed scientist - devoted, dedicated to his work - trusted by the general - the reason why he was not sent to the warfront

The wounded American soldier: Sadao: torn between his duty as doctor to save a life and as a patriot, to turn in to the authorities - professional ethics would not let him give up on the wounded man - would not let narrow prejudices overpower him humane when he decided to save the life

OR
ii. Content: 2 Expression: 2 Accuracy: 1

Derry: avoided people due to the reaction of people to his disfigured face: pity, horror, disgust - result: withdrawn, bitter, pessimistic

Mr. Lamb: optimistic despite circumstances - helps shift perspectives - makes him appreciate the world with its imperfections - make Derry focus on his strengths

Derry begins to think differently - chooses not to be restricted by his mother - thus a turning point in his life.

